|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F15-1 Sad)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0686\* | -0.0690\* | -0.0678\* | -0.0675\* | -0.0604 | -0.0606 | -0.0602 | -0.0602 |
|  | (0.0369) | (0.0377) | (0.0378) | (0.0377) | (0.0375) | (0.0383) | (0.0384) | (0.0383) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0667 | 0.0660 | 0.0517 | 0.0522 | 0.0678 | 0.0674 | 0.0531 | 0.0536 |
|  | (0.0711) | (0.0716) | (0.0710) | (0.0706) | (0.0709) | (0.0713) | (0.0709) | (0.0704) |
| Early Disease | 0.119 | 0.120 | 0.145 | 0.137 | 0.120 | 0.120 | 0.145 | 0.137 |
|  | (0.222) | (0.223) | (0.227) | (0.225) | (0.223) | (0.224) | (0.227) | (0.225) |
| Education |  | 0.00427 | 0.00497 | -0.00170 |  | 0.00248 | 0.00333 | -0.00320 |
|  |  | (0.0582) | (0.0576) | (0.0586) |  | (0.0582) | (0.0576) | (0.0586) |
| Married |  |  | -0.200\*\* | -0.207\*\* |  |  | -0.199\*\* | -0.205\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0886) | (0.0888) |  |  | (0.0887) | (0.0888) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0675 | -0.0681 |  |  | -0.0670 | -0.0676 |
|  |  |  | (0.0448) | (0.0448) |  |  | (0.0448) | (0.0448) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0573 |  |  |  | 0.0566 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0700) |  |  |  | (0.0699) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F15-2 Scared)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0568 | -0.0571 | -0.0561 | -0.0553 | -0.0597\* | -0.0600\* | -0.0595\* | -0.0596\* |
|  | (0.0347) | (0.0347) | (0.0347) | (0.0343) | (0.0350) | (0.0350) | (0.0350) | (0.0346) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0959 | 0.0955 | 0.0950 | 0.0965 | 0.0974 | 0.0970 | 0.0964 | 0.0980 |
|  | (0.0650) | (0.0655) | (0.0648) | (0.0638) | (0.0649) | (0.0653) | (0.0646) | (0.0637) |
| Early Disease | -0.151 | -0.150 | -0.154 | -0.180 | -0.151 | -0.150 | -0.154 | -0.180 |
|  | (0.278) | (0.278) | (0.276) | (0.258) | (0.278) | (0.278) | (0.276) | (0.258) |
| Education |  | 0.00218 | 0.00113 | -0.0204 |  | 0.00235 | 0.00139 | -0.0198 |
|  |  | (0.0440) | (0.0443) | (0.0447) |  | (0.0440) | (0.0442) | (0.0446) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0559 | -0.0756 |  |  | -0.0554 | -0.0750 |
|  |  |  | (0.0623) | (0.0610) |  |  | (0.0623) | (0.0609) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0564 | -0.0582 |  |  | -0.0559 | -0.0577 |
|  |  |  | (0.0372) | (0.0372) |  |  | (0.0371) | (0.0372) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.185\*\*\* |  |  |  | 0.184\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0588) |  |  |  | (0.0588) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F15-3 Happiness)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.00135 | -0.00826 | -0.0105 | -0.0107 | -0.000201 | -0.0101 | -0.0113 | -0.0113 |
|  | (0.0307) | (0.0312) | (0.0304) | (0.0306) | (0.0312) | (0.0317) | (0.0308) | (0.0309) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0115 | -0.00340 | -0.00607 | -0.00657 | 0.0115 | -0.00313 | -0.00579 | -0.00629 |
|  | (0.0705) | (0.0705) | (0.0662) | (0.0659) | (0.0704) | (0.0705) | (0.0662) | (0.0659) |
| Early Disease | -0.00151 | 0.0183 | 0.0364 | 0.0445 | -0.00163 | 0.0182 | 0.0364 | 0.0445 |
|  | (0.232) | (0.232) | (0.242) | (0.241) | (0.232) | (0.232) | (0.242) | (0.241) |
| Education |  | 0.0913\* | 0.0944\*\* | 0.101\*\* |  | 0.0915\* | 0.0945\*\* | 0.101\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0485) | (0.0480) | (0.0479) |  | (0.0484) | (0.0479) | (0.0478) |
| Married |  |  | 0.0953 | 0.101 |  |  | 0.0953 | 0.102 |
|  |  |  | (0.0714) | (0.0721) |  |  | (0.0714) | (0.0722) |
| Health |  |  | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.137\*\*\* |  |  | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.137\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0376) | (0.0376) |  |  | (0.0376) | (0.0375) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0584 |  |  |  | -0.0586 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0556) |  |  |  | (0.0556) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F15-4 Angry)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0340 | -0.0374 | -0.0355 | -0.0354 | -0.0331 | -0.0365 | -0.0354 | -0.0354 |
|  | (0.0306) | (0.0319) | (0.0325) | (0.0326) | (0.0315) | (0.0328) | (0.0333) | (0.0334) |
| Birth Weight | 0.208\*\* | 0.202\* | 0.210\*\* | 0.210\*\* | 0.208\*\* | 0.203\* | 0.211\*\* | 0.211\*\* |
|  | (0.104) | (0.105) | (0.104) | (0.104) | (0.104) | (0.105) | (0.104) | (0.104) |
| Early Disease | -0.365 | -0.358 | -0.385\* | -0.388\* | -0.365 | -0.358 | -0.385\* | -0.389\* |
|  | (0.223) | (0.224) | (0.210) | (0.212) | (0.223) | (0.224) | (0.210) | (0.212) |
| Education |  | 0.0325 | 0.0289 | 0.0261 |  | 0.0321 | 0.0287 | 0.0260 |
|  |  | (0.0533) | (0.0529) | (0.0537) |  | (0.0532) | (0.0528) | (0.0536) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0333 | -0.0359 |  |  | -0.0329 | -0.0354 |
|  |  |  | (0.0751) | (0.0756) |  |  | (0.0750) | (0.0756) |
| Health |  |  | -0.122\*\*\* | -0.122\*\*\* |  |  | -0.122\*\*\* | -0.122\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0451) | (0.0452) |  |  | (0.0451) | (0.0452) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0241 |  |  |  | 0.0235 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0624) |  |  |  | (0.0624) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F15-5 Hateful)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0460 | -0.0455 | -0.0433 | -0.0433 | -0.0459 | -0.0454 | -0.0444 | -0.0444 |
|  | (0.0404) | (0.0411) | (0.0414) | (0.0414) | (0.0407) | (0.0413) | (0.0417) | (0.0417) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0297 | 0.0305 | 0.0225 | 0.0224 | 0.0307 | 0.0315 | 0.0236 | 0.0235 |
|  | (0.0688) | (0.0688) | (0.0704) | (0.0705) | (0.0688) | (0.0687) | (0.0704) | (0.0705) |
| Early Disease | -0.274 | -0.275 | -0.269 | -0.269 | -0.274 | -0.275 | -0.270 | -0.269 |
|  | (0.293) | (0.294) | (0.281) | (0.280) | (0.293) | (0.294) | (0.281) | (0.280) |
| Education |  | -0.00481 | -0.00616 | -0.00587 |  | -0.00507 | -0.00621 | -0.00583 |
|  |  | (0.0560) | (0.0560) | (0.0566) |  | (0.0559) | (0.0559) | (0.0565) |
| Married |  |  | -0.189\*\* | -0.189\*\* |  |  | -0.188\*\* | -0.188\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0868) | (0.0867) |  |  | (0.0868) | (0.0867) |
| Health |  |  | -0.124\*\*\* | -0.124\*\*\* |  |  | -0.124\*\*\* | -0.124\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0473) | (0.0472) |  |  | (0.0473) | (0.0472) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.00248 |  |  |  | -0.00326 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0642) |  |  |  | (0.0641) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F16-1 Sad hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0670 | 0.0628 | 0.0626 | 0.0626 | 0.0631 | 0.0587 | 0.0586 | 0.0586 |
|  | (0.0542) | (0.0548) | (0.0547) | (0.0548) | (0.0545) | (0.0553) | (0.0553) | (0.0553) |
| Birth Weight | 0.164\* | 0.157\* | 0.156\* | 0.156\* | 0.162\* | 0.156\* | 0.155\* | 0.155\* |
|  | (0.0915) | (0.0898) | (0.0903) | (0.0905) | (0.0913) | (0.0897) | (0.0902) | (0.0903) |
| Early Disease | 0.0482 | 0.0568 | 0.0600 | 0.0621 | 0.0481 | 0.0569 | 0.0602 | 0.0622 |
|  | (0.326) | (0.327) | (0.331) | (0.332) | (0.326) | (0.327) | (0.331) | (0.332) |
| Education |  | 0.0395 | 0.0399 | 0.0417 |  | 0.0406 | 0.0409 | 0.0426 |
|  |  | (0.0734) | (0.0733) | (0.0749) |  | (0.0735) | (0.0734) | (0.0750) |
| Married |  |  | 0.000584 | 0.00221 |  |  | -0.000304 | 0.00124 |
|  |  |  | (0.106) | (0.107) |  |  | (0.106) | (0.107) |
| Health |  |  | 0.0117 | 0.0118 |  |  | 0.0112 | 0.0113 |
|  |  |  | (0.0655) | (0.0656) |  |  | (0.0656) | (0.0656) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0153 |  |  |  | -0.0145 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0936) |  |  |  | (0.0935) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F16-2 Scared hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0392 | 0.0360 | 0.0366 | 0.0368 | 0.0289 | 0.0253 | 0.0256 | 0.0255 |
|  | (0.0542) | (0.0553) | (0.0553) | (0.0553) | (0.0548) | (0.0560) | (0.0561) | (0.0561) |
| Birth Weight | 0.162 | 0.158 | 0.154 | 0.155 | 0.162 | 0.157 | 0.154 | 0.154 |
|  | (0.0997) | (0.0985) | (0.0983) | (0.0986) | (0.0997) | (0.0984) | (0.0983) | (0.0986) |
| Early Disease | -0.287 | -0.280 | -0.276 | -0.284 | -0.287 | -0.280 | -0.276 | -0.284 |
|  | (0.188) | (0.189) | (0.192) | (0.192) | (0.187) | (0.189) | (0.192) | (0.191) |
| Education |  | 0.0305 | 0.0303 | 0.0237 |  | 0.0325 | 0.0324 | 0.0258 |
|  |  | (0.0729) | (0.0732) | (0.0751) |  | (0.0729) | (0.0733) | (0.0752) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0602 | -0.0663 |  |  | -0.0611 | -0.0672 |
|  |  |  | (0.0964) | (0.0975) |  |  | (0.0962) | (0.0973) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0320 | -0.0326 |  |  | -0.0322 | -0.0328 |
|  |  |  | (0.0659) | (0.0656) |  |  | (0.0659) | (0.0657) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0571 |  |  |  | 0.0571 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0864) |  |  |  | (0.0863) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F16-3 Happiness hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0475 | 0.0561 | 0.0564 | 0.0562 | 0.0514 | 0.0603 | 0.0607 | 0.0607 |
|  | (0.0534) | (0.0541) | (0.0546) | (0.0547) | (0.0538) | (0.0545) | (0.0549) | (0.0550) |
| Birth Weight | 0.121 | 0.135 | 0.149 | 0.148 | 0.120 | 0.133 | 0.147 | 0.147 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.110) | (0.107) | (0.107) | (0.109) | (0.110) | (0.107) | (0.107) |
| Early Disease | 0.320 | 0.302 | 0.269 | 0.277 | 0.320 | 0.302 | 0.270 | 0.277 |
|  | (0.452) | (0.450) | (0.446) | (0.443) | (0.452) | (0.450) | (0.446) | (0.443) |
| Education |  | -0.0814 | -0.0840 | -0.0778 |  | -0.0818 | -0.0844 | -0.0784 |
|  |  | (0.0702) | (0.0704) | (0.0713) |  | (0.0703) | (0.0705) | (0.0713) |
| Married |  |  | 0.112 | 0.118 |  |  | 0.112 | 0.117 |
|  |  |  | (0.116) | (0.116) |  |  | (0.116) | (0.116) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0284 | -0.0279 |  |  | -0.0289 | -0.0284 |
|  |  |  | (0.0620) | (0.0622) |  |  | (0.0621) | (0.0624) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0538 |  |  |  | -0.0526 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0983) |  |  |  | (0.0984) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F16-4 Angry hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0383 | 0.0358 | 0.0362 | 0.0356 | 0.0357 | 0.0330 | 0.0331 | 0.0332 |
|  | (0.0557) | (0.0567) | (0.0569) | (0.0571) | (0.0560) | (0.0571) | (0.0572) | (0.0574) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0919 | 0.0880 | 0.0827 | 0.0814 | 0.0912 | 0.0872 | 0.0819 | 0.0806 |
|  | (0.0854) | (0.0842) | (0.0844) | (0.0840) | (0.0855) | (0.0842) | (0.0844) | (0.0840) |
| Early Disease | 0.190 | 0.195 | 0.204 | 0.224 | 0.190 | 0.195 | 0.204 | 0.224 |
|  | (0.409) | (0.410) | (0.407) | (0.405) | (0.409) | (0.410) | (0.407) | (0.405) |
| Education |  | 0.0240 | 0.0243 | 0.0408 |  | 0.0247 | 0.0250 | 0.0414 |
|  |  | (0.0677) | (0.0679) | (0.0679) |  | (0.0677) | (0.0679) | (0.0679) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0725 | -0.0574 |  |  | -0.0731 | -0.0580 |
|  |  |  | (0.104) | (0.103) |  |  | (0.104) | (0.103) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0230 | -0.0217 |  |  | -0.0233 | -0.0220 |
|  |  |  | (0.0629) | (0.0632) |  |  | (0.0630) | (0.0633) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.142 |  |  |  | -0.141 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0890) |  |  |  | (0.0889) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F16-5 Hateful hide)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.00842 | 0.00594 | 0.00729 | 0.00729 | 0.00103 | -0.00167 | -0.000882 | -0.000882 |
|  | (0.0532) | (0.0544) | (0.0547) | (0.0548) | (0.0539) | (0.0551) | (0.0555) | (0.0555) |
| Birth Weight | 0.125 | 0.121 | 0.127 | 0.126 | 0.125 | 0.121 | 0.127 | 0.127 |
|  | (0.0909) | (0.0900) | (0.0906) | (0.0907) | (0.0910) | (0.0901) | (0.0907) | (0.0908) |
| Early Disease | -0.0170 | -0.0119 | -0.0307 | -0.0305 | -0.0175 | -0.0121 | -0.0308 | -0.0306 |
|  | (0.332) | (0.333) | (0.324) | (0.323) | (0.332) | (0.333) | (0.324) | (0.322) |
| Education |  | 0.0235 | 0.0211 | 0.0212 |  | 0.0249 | 0.0225 | 0.0227 |
|  |  | (0.0736) | (0.0740) | (0.0749) |  | (0.0737) | (0.0740) | (0.0750) |
| Married |  |  | -0.0250 | -0.0249 |  |  | -0.0255 | -0.0253 |
|  |  |  | (0.105) | (0.105) |  |  | (0.105) | (0.105) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0851 | -0.0851 |  |  | -0.0850 | -0.0850 |
|  |  |  | (0.0617) | (0.0617) |  |  | (0.0617) | (0.0617) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.00129 |  |  |  | -0.00163 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0879) |  |  |  | (0.0879) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F17-1 Sad control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0246 | 0.0222 | 0.0230 | 0.0229 | 0.0230 | 0.0205 | 0.0211 | 0.0211 |
|  | (0.0413) | (0.0420) | (0.0419) | (0.0420) | (0.0411) | (0.0419) | (0.0417) | (0.0417) |
| Birth Weight | -0.00862 | -0.0123 | -0.00124 | -0.00141 | -0.00909 | -0.0127 | -0.00174 | -0.00192 |
|  | (0.0996) | (0.101) | (0.0998) | (0.0997) | (0.0998) | (0.101) | (0.0999) | (0.0999) |
| Early Disease | 0.203 | 0.208 | 0.179 | 0.182 | 0.203 | 0.208 | 0.179 | 0.182 |
|  | (0.269) | (0.269) | (0.274) | (0.275) | (0.269) | (0.269) | (0.274) | (0.275) |
| Education |  | 0.0224 | 0.0197 | 0.0221 |  | 0.0228 | 0.0201 | 0.0225 |
|  |  | (0.0504) | (0.0500) | (0.0507) |  | (0.0503) | (0.0499) | (0.0507) |
| Married |  |  | 0.0598 | 0.0620 |  |  | 0.0594 | 0.0616 |
|  |  |  | (0.0853) | (0.0852) |  |  | (0.0853) | (0.0852) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0542 | -0.0539 |  |  | -0.0543 | -0.0541 |
|  |  |  | (0.0498) | (0.0498) |  |  | (0.0498) | (0.0498) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0208 |  |  |  | -0.0206 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0712) |  |  |  | (0.0699) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F17-2 Scared control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.00166 | 0.00159 | 0.00286 | 0.00283 | 0.00185 | 0.00526 | 0.00606 | 0.00606 |
|  | (0.0446) | (0.0457) | (0.0455) | (0.0455) | (0.0445) | (0.0457) | (0.0454) | (0.0454) |
| Birth Weight | 0.0599 | 0.0649 | 0.0734 | 0.0734 | 0.0597 | 0.0647 | 0.0732 | 0.0732 |
|  | (0.0718) | (0.0725) | (0.0735) | (0.0736) | (0.0721) | (0.0727) | (0.0737) | (0.0738) |
| Early Disease | -0.208 | -0.215 | -0.241 | -0.240 | -0.208 | -0.215 | -0.241 | -0.240 |
|  | (0.236) | (0.237) | (0.243) | (0.244) | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.243) | (0.244) |
| Education |  | -0.0308 | -0.0337 | -0.0330 |  | -0.0314 | -0.0342 | -0.0335 |
|  |  | (0.0544) | (0.0542) | (0.0559) |  | (0.0543) | (0.0542) | (0.0559) |
| Married |  |  | 0.0103 | 0.0109 |  |  | 0.0104 | 0.0110 |
|  |  |  | (0.0849) | (0.0857) |  |  | (0.0850) | (0.0857) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0823 | -0.0822 |  |  | -0.0824 | -0.0823 |
|  |  |  | (0.0509) | (0.0509) |  |  | (0.0509) | (0.0509) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.00619 |  |  |  | -0.00596 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0651) |  |  |  | (0.0652) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F17-3 Happiness control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0284 | 0.0203 | 0.0210 | 0.0209 | 0.0248 | 0.0164 | 0.0173 | 0.0173 |
|  | (0.0532) | (0.0540) | (0.0541) | (0.0542) | (0.0533) | (0.0540) | (0.0541) | (0.0541) |
| Birth Weight | -0.0800 | -0.0925 | -0.0622 | -0.0624 | -0.0804 | -0.0929 | -0.0626 | -0.0628 |
|  | (0.0975) | (0.0996) | (0.0978) | (0.0981) | (0.0977) | (0.0997) | (0.0979) | (0.0982) |
| Early Disease | 0.613\*\* | 0.630\*\* | 0.560\*\* | 0.562\*\* | 0.613\*\* | 0.630\*\* | 0.560\*\* | 0.562\*\* |
|  | (0.263) | (0.265) | (0.268) | (0.267) | (0.264) | (0.265) | (0.268) | (0.267) |
| Education |  | 0.0770 | 0.0715 | 0.0733 |  | 0.0778 | 0.0722 | 0.0740 |
|  |  | (0.0590) | (0.0595) | (0.0602) |  | (0.0590) | (0.0594) | (0.0602) |
| Married |  |  | 0.244\*\* | 0.245\*\* |  |  | 0.243\*\* | 0.245\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.104) | (0.104) |  |  | (0.104) | (0.104) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0598 | -0.0596 |  |  | -0.0599 | -0.0598 |
|  |  |  | (0.0573) | (0.0574) |  |  | (0.0574) | (0.0574) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0161 |  |  |  | -0.0159 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0752) |  |  |  | (0.0752) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F17-4 Angry control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0255 | -0.0238 | -0.0243 | -0.0242 | -0.0255 | -0.0237 | -0.0238 | -0.0238 |
|  | (0.0460) | (0.0462) | (0.0463) | (0.0464) | (0.0461) | (0.0463) | (0.0463) | (0.0465) |
| Birth Weight | 0.00963 | 0.0123 | 0.0239 | 0.0243 | 0.0102 | 0.0129 | 0.0245 | 0.0248 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.102) | (0.104) | (0.104) | (0.102) | (0.102) | (0.104) | (0.104) |
| Early Disease | 0.197 | 0.193 | 0.171 | 0.166 | 0.197 | 0.193 | 0.171 | 0.166 |
|  | (0.274) | (0.274) | (0.262) | (0.261) | (0.274) | (0.275) | (0.262) | (0.261) |
| Education |  | -0.0166 | -0.0178 | -0.0220 |  | -0.0168 | -0.0180 | -0.0221 |
|  |  | (0.0635) | (0.0636) | (0.0645) |  | (0.0635) | (0.0635) | (0.0645) |
| Married |  |  | 0.137\* | 0.133 |  |  | 0.137\* | 0.133 |
|  |  |  | (0.0808) | (0.0812) |  |  | (0.0808) | (0.0812) |
| Health |  |  | 0.0256 | 0.0253 |  |  | 0.0258 | 0.0255 |
|  |  |  | (0.0507) | (0.0508) |  |  | (0.0508) | (0.0509) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0362 |  |  |  | 0.0358 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0722) |  |  |  | (0.0722) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F17-5 Hateful control)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | 0.0401 | 0.0348 | 0.0348 | 0.0347 | 0.0363 | 0.0307 | 0.0310 | 0.0310 |
|  | (0.0459) | (0.0460) | (0.0460) | (0.0460) | (0.0458) | (0.0458) | (0.0457) | (0.0457) |
| Birth Weight | -0.141\* | -0.149\* | -0.134 | -0.134 | -0.141\* | -0.150\* | -0.135 | -0.135 |
|  | (0.0846) | (0.0835) | (0.0840) | (0.0841) | (0.0848) | (0.0837) | (0.0842) | (0.0843) |
| Early Disease | 0.0890 | 0.100 | 0.0671 | 0.0731 | 0.0889 | 0.100 | 0.0672 | 0.0731 |
|  | (0.199) | (0.198) | (0.195) | (0.197) | (0.199) | (0.198) | (0.195) | (0.197) |
| Education |  | 0.0507 | 0.0483 | 0.0533 |  | 0.0516 | 0.0491 | 0.0540 |
|  |  | (0.0680) | (0.0678) | (0.0689) |  | (0.0680) | (0.0678) | (0.0689) |
| Married |  |  | 0.134\* | 0.138\* |  |  | 0.133\* | 0.138\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0773) | (0.0781) |  |  | (0.0773) | (0.0781) |
| Health |  |  | -0.0134 | -0.0130 |  |  | -0.0137 | -0.0133 |
|  |  |  | (0.0549) | (0.0547) |  |  | (0.0549) | (0.0548) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | -0.0428 |  |  |  | -0.0424 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0715) |  |  |  | (0.0715) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F18 Life short)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0461 | -0.0654 | -0.0612 | -0.0604 | -0.0679 | -0.0882 | -0.0863 | -0.0864 |
|  | (0.0929) | (0.0943) | (0.0924) | (0.0924) | (0.0959) | (0.0974) | (0.0957) | (0.0956) |
| Birth Weight | 0.143 | 0.114 | 0.0981 | 0.0996 | 0.146 | 0.116 | 0.100 | 0.102 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.164) | (0.173) | (0.173) | (0.164) | (0.164) | (0.173) | (0.173) |
| Early Disease | -0.756 | -0.717 | -0.706 | -0.731 | -0.758 | -0.718 | -0.707 | -0.732 |
|  | (0.838) | (0.842) | (0.821) | (0.820) | (0.838) | (0.843) | (0.821) | (0.821) |
| Education |  | 0.184 | 0.181 | 0.160 |  | 0.187\* | 0.185 | 0.165 |
|  |  | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.112) |  | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.113) |
| Married |  |  | -0.370\*\* | -0.389\*\* |  |  | -0.370\*\* | -0.389\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.163) | (0.163) |  |  | (0.162) | (0.163) |
| Health |  |  | -0.246\*\* | -0.247\*\* |  |  | -0.245\*\* | -0.246\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.117) | (0.118) |  |  | (0.117) | (0.118) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.178 |  |  |  | 0.175 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |  |  |  | (0.146) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6. IVFE Estimates of the Effect of Education Level on (F19 Future decided)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | IVFE-1 | | | | IVFE-2 | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Education level | -0.0121 | 0.00190 | 0.00179 | 0.00215 | -0.0221 | -0.00780 | -0.00741 | -0.00744 |
|  | (0.0778) | (0.0818) | (0.0822) | (0.0823) | (0.0774) | (0.0816) | (0.0821) | (0.0821) |
| Birth Weight | -0.0560 | -0.0344 | -0.00707 | -0.00635 | -0.0551 | -0.0341 | -0.00683 | -0.00612 |
|  | (0.180) | (0.181) | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.180) | (0.180) | (0.186) | (0.186) |
| Early Disease | -0.326 | -0.355 | -0.414 | -0.426 | -0.327 | -0.355 | -0.414 | -0.426 |
|  | (0.533) | (0.527) | (0.530) | (0.540) | (0.533) | (0.527) | (0.530) | (0.539) |
| Education |  | -0.133 | -0.137 | -0.147 |  | -0.131 | -0.136 | -0.145 |
|  |  | (0.116) | (0.115) | (0.116) |  | (0.116) | (0.115) | (0.117) |
| Married |  |  | 0.259 | 0.250 |  |  | 0.258 | 0.250 |
|  |  |  | (0.189) | (0.191) |  |  | (0.189) | (0.191) |
| Health |  |  | -0.00946 | -0.0103 |  |  | -0.00936 | -0.0102 |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.120) |  |  | (0.120) | (0.120) |
| Working overtime |  |  |  | 0.0833 |  |  |  | 0.0828 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.137) |  |  |  | (0.138) |
| Twin pairs | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |
| Observations | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 | 648 |